

**Lesson Plan**

**Grade 10 Academic Math**

**Lesson: 10**

**# Unit: Polynomials**

**Topic: Unit 1 Review**

---

**# *homework check:* None**

**# *test review:* Principles of Mathematics 10 p. 240 #2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 16, 17  
p. 242 # 1, 3, 5 – 8  
FM11 Exercise 2.4**

## EXERCISE 2.4

**A** 1. Expand.

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{(a)} 3(x + y) & \text{(b)} x(x + y) & \text{(c)} 3(x - 2) \\ \text{(d)} x(x + 7) & \text{(e)} 4x(x - 5) & \text{(f)} 2x(3 - 2x) \end{array}$$

**B** 2. Expand.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} (x + 3)^2 & \text{(b)} (x - 2)(x + 2) \\ \text{(c)} (m - x)^2 & \text{(d)} (r + 7)(r - 7) \\ \text{(e)} (x - y)(x + y) & \text{(f)} (2m + 1)^2 \\ \text{(g)} (2x - 3y)(2x + 3y) & \text{(h)} (1 - x)^2 \\ \text{(i)} (3x - 4y)^2 & \text{(j)} (5s + 3t)^2 \\ \text{(k)} (2 - 3st)^2 & \\ \text{(l)} (3x^2 - 2y)(3x^2 + 2y) & \end{array}$$

3. Expand.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} (x + 3)(x + 2) & \text{(b)} (y + 4)(y + 5) \\ \text{(c)} (y - 3)(y - 7) & \text{(d)} (t + 3)(t - 4) \\ \text{(e)} (x - 7)(x + 3) & \text{(f)} (m - 5)(m - 7) \\ \text{(g)} (t + 5)(t + 11) & \text{(h)} (x + 10)(x + 11) \\ \text{(i)} (x^2 - 3)(x^2 + 6) & \text{(j)} (x^2 + 1)(x^2 - 2) \\ \text{(k)} (x^3 - 8)(x^3 + 6) & \text{(l)} (1 - x)(5 + x) \\ \text{(m)} (10 - x)(8 - x) & \text{(n)} (7 - t)(8 + t) \end{array}$$

4. Expand and simplify.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} 2(x - 4) - 3(x + 2) & \\ \text{(b)} 2(x^2 - 7x + 5) - 3(x - 4) & \\ \text{(c)} 5(3x - 4y) - (2x - 5y) + 7 & \\ \text{(d)} 3(r - 2s - t) - 3(4r + 2s - 6t) & \\ \text{(e)} 3(2x - 4) - 3 - (2x + 1) + 5 & \\ \text{(f)} 5(3x - 1) - 4(5y + 2) - 6 & \\ \text{(g)} 2(2x^2 - 3x + 1) - 4(3x + 5) & \\ \text{(h)} 2x(3x - 5) - 4(2x + 7) + x^2 & \\ \text{(i)} 2(1 - 3x + 2x^2) - (1 - 4x + 5x^2) & \\ \text{(j)} 2m(1 - 3m) - m(2m - 3) + m & \\ \text{(k)} 3(x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3) - 2(x_2 - x_3) & \\ \text{(l)} 4(2x^2 - 3xy + 4y^2) - 2(x^2 - 3y^2) & \end{array}$$

5. Expand and simplify.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} (3x + 4)(x + 5) & \text{(b)} (2t + 1)(3t + 7) \\ \text{(c)} (3x - 4)(2x - 1) & \text{(d)} (3m - 8)(2m - 3) \\ \text{(e)} (4x + 3)(5x - 4) & \text{(f)} (2r + 7)(3r - 1) \\ \text{(g)} (3 - 5y)(1 - 6y) & \text{(h)} (1 - 3m)(2m + 5) \\ \text{(i)} (3x + y)(2x - 3y) & \\ \text{(j)} (4x - 5y)(3x - 10y) & \\ \text{(k)} (6w - 11x)(w + 3x) & \\ \text{(l)} (7x + 2y)(8x - 7y) & \\ \text{(m)} (5x^2 - 4x)(3x^2 + 2x) & \\ \text{(n)} (2m - 3m^2)(m^2 + 2m) & \end{array}$$

6. Expand and simplify.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} (x + y + z)^2 & \text{(b)} (w - x - y)^2 \\ \text{(c)} (2x + y + z)^2 & \text{(d)} (2w - 3x + y)^2 \end{array}$$

$$\text{(e)} (1 - 3x - 4x^2)^2 \quad \text{(f)} (5m - 3n + 4)^2$$

7. Find the following products.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} (2x + 3)(x^2 + 2x + 1) & \\ \text{(b)} (3w^2 - 4w - 3)(2w - 1) & \\ \text{(c)} (2m^2 + 3m - 1)(4m^2 - 2m + 3) & \\ \text{(d)} (2w - 3x + 2y)(4w - x + 4y) & \\ \text{(e)} (1 - 3x - x^2)(2 + 4x - 5x^2) & \\ \text{(f)} (3x - 4y + 2z)(x + 3y - z) & \\ \text{(g)} (x^3 - x^2 + x - 1)(x^2 - x - 3) & \\ \text{(h)} (x^3 - x^2 - 2x - 3)(x^3 + 2x^2 + 3x + 1) & \\ \text{(i)} (m^3 - 2m^2 - 3m - 1)(2m - 5) & \\ \text{(j)} (3x - 4)(x^3 - 2x^2 + 5x - 4) & \end{array}$$

8. Expand and simplify.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} 2(x - 4)(x + 3) + 5(2x - 1)(x + 6) & \\ \text{(b)} 3(2t - 5)(t - 4) - 3(5t - 3)(t + 4) & \\ \text{(c)} 2(m - 3)(m - 4) - 3(m + 5)^2 & \\ \quad - 2(2m - 1)(2m + 1) & \\ \text{(d)} 3(2m + 3)^2 - (m - 5)^2 - (2m - 4) & \\ \quad (m - 5) & \\ \text{(e)} 5(2x - 5)(2x + 5) - 4(x - 2)(x + 3) & \\ \quad - (2x + 1)^2 & \\ \text{(f)} (1 - 3x)(2 + 5x) - (x - 4)(2x - 5) & \\ \quad - (2x + 3)^2 & \\ \text{(g)} 5(2x - 3) - 2(x - 4)(x - 5) + 3x^2 & \\ \quad - (x - 6) & \\ \text{(h)} 5x^2 - (x - 3)^2 - 2(x^2 - 5x) & \\ \quad + 2(2x - 3)^2 & \\ \text{(i)} 1 - (1 - 3x) - (x + 5)^2 - (3 - 4x)^2 & \\ \quad + 6x^2 & \\ \text{(j)} (x - y)(x + 2y) - 3(2x - 3y)(x - 4y) & \\ \quad + 3(x + y)^2 & \\ \text{(k)} (2w + 3x)(w - x) - 4(w - 2x)^2 & \\ \quad + 5(w^2 - x^2) & \\ \text{(l)} 4(x^2 - 3xy) - (x + y)^2 & \\ \quad - 2(x - y)(x + y) + 5 & \\ \text{(m)} 2(x - 1)(x^2 - 3x + 2) & \\ \quad - (2x^2 - 3x - 4)(2x + 3) & \\ \text{(n)} 5(r - s + t)(r - 2s - 3t) & \\ \quad - (r + s + t)^2 - (r - s - 3t) & \end{array}$$

C 9. Expand and simplify.

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{(a)} (2x - 1)(x + 4)(3x - 5) & \\ \text{(b)} (x - 2y)(x + 3y)(2x - 5y) & \\ \text{(c)} (w + x + y + z)^2 & \\ \text{(d)} \left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right) & \text{(e)} \left(m - \frac{2}{m}\right)\left(m + \frac{3}{m}\right) \\ \text{(f)} \left(1 - x + \frac{1}{x}\right)\left(2 + x - \frac{1}{x}\right) & \end{array}$$

16. (a) 0      (b) 0      (c) Yes      (d) <

### EXERCISE 2.2

- |                          |                           |                           |                           |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (a) $6x - 2y - 4z$    | (b) $-2x^2 + 2x - 1$      | (c) $-2xy + 2xz - 2yz$    | (d) $-4x^3 - x^2 + 2x$    |                     |
| (e) $x - 4y - 3z - 8$    | (f) $10x^2 - 5x - 1$      |                           |                           |                     |
| 2. $-6x + 8$             |                           |                           |                           |                     |
| 3. $4x + 7y - 5$         |                           |                           |                           |                     |
| 4. (a) $2x - 8y + 5$     | (b) $2x^2 - 7x + 7$       | (c) $7x + 5y - 5z$        | (d) $4x^2 + 6x - 14$      |                     |
| (e) $10x - 5y + 7$       | (f) $2x^2 + 7x - 3$       |                           |                           |                     |
| 5. $3x^2 + x + 10$       |                           |                           |                           |                     |
| 6. $-2x^2 + 7x$          |                           |                           |                           |                     |
| 7. (a) $-7x + 15y + 7w$  | (b) $8xy - 2xz + 9yz$     | (c) $11r - 11s - 3t$      |                           |                     |
| (d) $x^2 + 3x + 13$      | (e) $7m^2 + 4m - 7$       | (f) $11x + 22xy - 9yz$    |                           |                     |
| (g) $x^2 + x + 4$        | (h) $6.6u - 11.2v + 7.1w$ | (i) $5.4x^2 - 1.2x + 3.1$ |                           |                     |
| 8. (a) $5x^2 + x - 1$    | (b) $-x^2 - 4x + 1$       | (c) $9xy + 3x + 4$        | (d) $7x - 2y - 2xy$       |                     |
| (e) $5x^2 - 9x + 9$      |                           |                           |                           |                     |
| 9. (a) $2x + 3y + 4z$    | (b) $-5x^2 + 2x + 10$     | (c) $2x + 8y + 4z$        |                           |                     |
| (d) $2u - 2v - w$        | (e) $3m + 4n - 4$         | (f) $x + 3y - 4z$         |                           |                     |
| (g) $6xy - 4y$           | (h) $-0.5x + 0.4y$        | (i) $-4.8x - 2.2y - 0.4z$ |                           |                     |
| (j) $1.8x^2 - 10.2x + 5$ |                           |                           |                           |                     |
| 10. (a) $-1$             | (b) $95$                  | (c) $-49$                 | (d) $9$                   | (e) $65$            |
|                          | (b) $-51$                 | (c) $24$                  | (d) $-32$                 | (e) $80$            |
| 11. (a) $7$              |                           | (c) $5$                   | (d) $27$                  |                     |
| 12. (a) $14$             | (b) $-3$                  |                           | (d) $2x^2 + 8x - 6$       | (e) $-3x - 2y - 2w$ |
| 13. (a) $-2x^2 + 9x - 8$ | (b) $7x - 5y + 8$         | (c) $6$                   | (d) $2x^2 + 9xy - 4y^2$   | 17. $xy - xz + 7yz$ |
| 14. $-3u + 6v + w$       | 15. $x^2 - 6x + 8$        |                           | 16. $x^2 + 9xy - 4y^2$    |                     |
| 18. $-2x^2 + 8x - 6$     | 19. $-3m - 4mn + 5n$      |                           | 20. (a) $10x^2 - 10x - 8$ | (b) $x^2 + 7x + 14$ |

### EXERCISE 2.4

- |   |  |  |                            |                  |
|---|--|--|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. (a) $3x + 3y$  | (b) $x^2 + xy$   | (c) $3x - 6$                                     | (d) $x^2 + 7x$             | (e) $4x^2 - 20x$ |
| (f) $6x - 4x^2$   |  |  |                            |                  |
| 2. (a) $x^2 + 6x + 9$   |  | (b) $x^2 - 4$                                    | (c) $m^2 - 2mx + x^2$      |                  |
| (d) $r^2 - 49$  |  | (e) $x^2 - y^2$                                  | (f) $4m^2 + 4m + 1$        |                  |
| (g) $4x^2 - 9y^2$   |  | (h) $1 - 2x + x^2$                               | (i) $9x^2 - 24xy + 16y^2$  |                  |
| (j) $25s^2 + 30st + 9t^2$                                       |  | (k) $4 - 12st + 9s^2t^2$                         | (l) $9x^4 - 4y^2$          |                  |
| 3. (a) $x^2 + 5x + 6$   | (b) $y^2 + 9y + 20$  | (c) $y^2 - 10y + 21$                             | (d) $t^2 - t - 12$         |                  |
| (e) $x^2 - 4x - 21$   | (f) $m^2 - 12m + 35$                                       | (g) $t^2 + 16t + 55$                             | (h) $x^2 + 21x + 110$      |                  |
| (i) $x^4 + 3x^2 - 18$   | (j) $x^4 - x^2 - 2$  | (k) $x^6 - 2x^3 - 48$                            | (l) $5 - 4x - x^2$         |                  |
| (m) $80 - 18x + x^2$  | (n) $56 - t - t^2$   |  |                            |                  |
| 4. (a) $-x - 14$  |  | (b) $2x^2 - 17x + 22$                            | (c) $13x - 15y + 7$        |                  |
| (d) $-9r - 12s + 15t$   |  | (e) $4x - 11$                                    | (f) $15x - 20y - 19$       |                  |
| (g) $4x^2 - 18x - 18$   |  | (h) $7x^2 - 18x - 28$                            | (i) $-x^2 - 2x + 1$        |                  |
| (j) $-8m^2 + 6m$  |  | (k) $3x_1 - 8x_2 + 11x_3$                        | (l) $6x^2 - 12xy + 22y^2$  |                  |
| 5. (a) $3x^2 + 19x + 20$  |  | (b) $6t^2 + 17t + 7$                             | (c) $6x^2 - 11x + 4$       |                  |
| (d) $6m^2 - 25m + 24$   |  | (e) $20x^2 - x - 12$                             | (f) $6r^2 + 19r - 7$       |                  |
| (g) $3 - 23y + 30y^2$   |  | (h) $-6m^2 - 13m + 5$                            | (i) $6x^2 - 7xy - 3y^2$    |                  |
| (j) $12x^2 - 55xy + 50y^2$                                      |  | (k) $6w^2 + 7wx - 33x^2$                         | (l) $56x^2 - 33xy - 14y^2$ |                  |
| (m) $15x^4 - 2x^3 - 8x^2$                                       |  | (n) $-3m^4 - 4m^3 + 4m^2$                        |                            |                  |
| 6. (a) $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2xy + 2xz + 2yz$                      |  | (b) $w^2 + x^2 + y^2 - 2wx - 2wy + 2xy$          |                            |                  |
| (c) $4x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 4xy + 4xz + 2yz$                        |  | (d) $4w^2 + 9x^2 + y^2 - 12wx + 4wy - 6xy$       |                            |                  |
| (e) $16x^4 + 24x^3 + x^2 - 6x + 1$                              |  | (f) $25m^2 + 40m - 30mn - 24n + 9n^2 + 16$       |                            |                  |
| 7. (a) $2x^3 + 7x^2 + 8x + 3$                                   |  | (b) $6w^3 - 11w^2 - 2w + 3$                      |                            |                  |
| (c) $8m^4 + 8m^3 - 4m^2 + 11m - 3$                              |  | (d) $8w^2 + 3x^2 + 8y^2 - 14wx + 16wy - 14xy$    |                            |                  |
| (e) $5x^4 + 11x^3 - 19x^2 - 2x + 2$                             |  | (f) $3x^2 - 12y^2 - 2z^2 + 5xy - xz + 10yz$      |                            |                  |
| (g) $x^5 - 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 - 2x + 3$                           |  | (h) $x^6 + x^5 - x^4 - 9x^3 - 13x^2 - 11x - 3$   |                            |                  |
| (i) $2m^4 - 9m^3 + 4m^2 + 13m + 5$                              |  | (j) $3x^4 - 10x^3 + 23x^2 - 32x + 16$            |                            |                  |
| 8. (a) $12x^2 + 53x - 54$                                       | (b) $-9t^2 - 90t + 96$                                     | (c) $-9m^2 - 44m - 49$                           | (d) $9m^2 + 60m - 18$      |                  |
| (e) $12x^2 - 8x - 102$  | (f) $-21x^2 - 27$  | (g) $x^2 + 27x - 49$                             | (h) $10x^2 - 8x + 9$       |                  |
| (i) $-11x^2 + 17x - 34$   | (j) $-2x^2 + 40xy - 35y^2$                                 | (k) $3w^2 + 17wx - 24x^2$                        | (l) $x^2 - 14xy + y^2 + 5$ |                  |
| (m) $-2x^3 - 8x^2 + 27x + 8$                                    | (n) $4r^2 + 9s^2 - 16t^2 - 17rs - 12rt + 3st - r + s + 3t$ |  |                            |                  |
| 9. (a) $6x^3 + 11x^2 - 47x + 20$                                | (b) $2x^3 - 3x^2y - 17xy^2 + 30y^3$                        |  |                            |                  |
| (c) $w^2 + x^2 + y^2 + z^2 + 2wx + 2wy + 2wz + 2xy + 2xz + 2yz$ |  |  |                            |                  |
| (d) $x^2 - \frac{1}{x^2}$                                       | (e) $m^2 + 1 - \frac{6}{m^2}$                              | (f) $-x^2 - x + 4 + \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x^2}$ |                            |                  |